creditrisk monitor[®]

HIGH RISK REPORT BOMBARDIER, INC.

04/16/2020

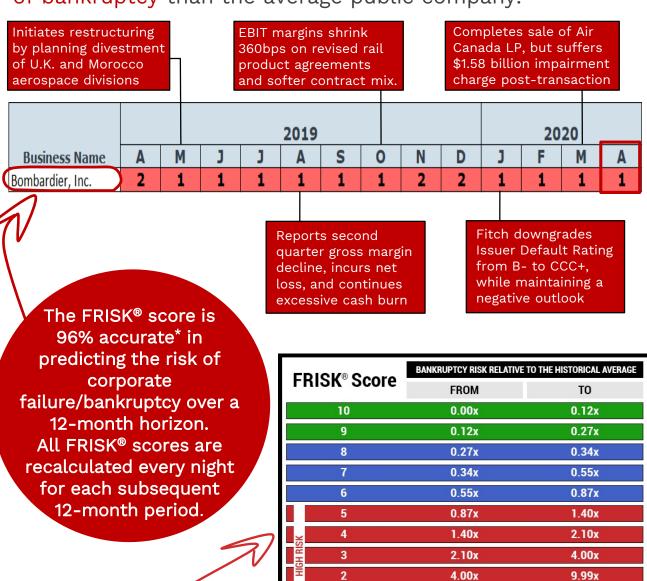


CreditRiskMonitor's assessment of Bombardier, Inc.'s ("Bombardier") "high risk" status has been determined by a combination of factors:

Monthly Average FRISK® Score	Page 2
The FRISK® Score Components	3
Company Report Detail	4
FRISK® Deep Dive and Adjusted Market Cap Volatility	5
FRISK® Stress Index	6
Peer Analysis on Alternate Suppliers and Customers	7
Quarterly Performance Ratios	8
Quarterly Leverage Ratios	9
Quarterly Liquidity Ratios and Rates of Return	10
Annual Statement of Cash Flows	_11
About This Report/Contact CreditRiskMonitor®	12

MONTHLY AVERAGE FRISK® SCORE

CreditRiskMonitor's proprietary FRISK® score signals that Bombardier (TSE: BBD.B) has a 10 to 50 times greater risk of bankruptcy than the average public company.



While the risk of bankruptcy varies at each FRISK® score, 96% of public companies that eventually go bankrupt enter the FRISK® "red zone" prior to filing. A FRISK® score of 5 or less is an important warning sign.

50.00x

9.99x

^{*} FRISK® score accuracy of 96% is based on backtesting of U.S. public companies; results may vary by country.

THE FRISK® SCORE COMPONENTS

At the core of the CreditRiskMonitor® process is our 96% accurate FRISK® score, which indicates a company's level of financial stress on a scale of 1 to 10, based on the probability of bankruptcy over a 12-month horizon. When available, the FRISK® score incorporates a number of powerful risk indicators including:

A "Merton" type model using stock market capitalization and volatility Financial ratios, including those used in the Altman Z"-Score Model

Bond agency ratings from Moody's, Fitch, & DBRS Morningstar

Crowdsourced CreditRiskMonitor® Usage Data

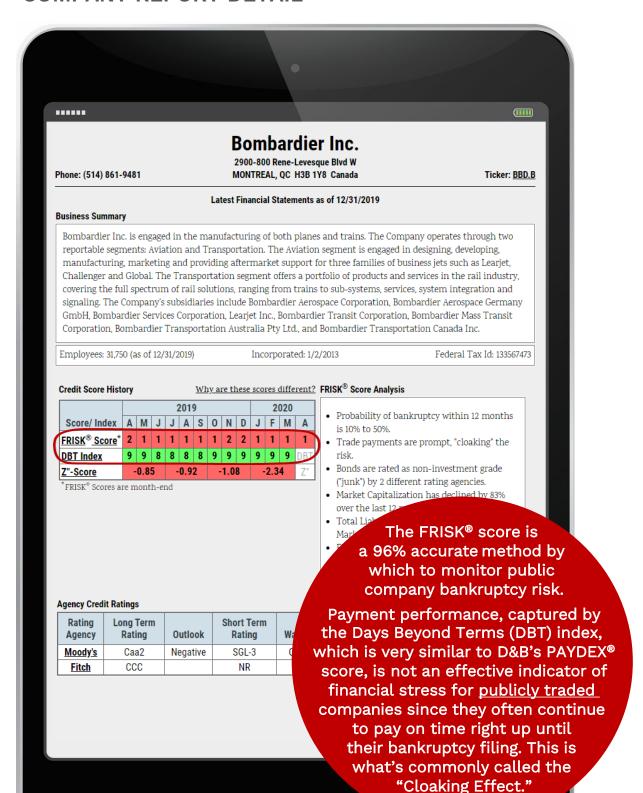
<u>Crowdsourcing</u> has enhanced the accuracy and timeliness of the FRISK® score. We collect and analyze data patterns from thousands of CreditRiskMonitor® subscribers, including professionals from more than 35% of the Fortune 1000 and other large corporations worldwide.

The crowdsourcing advantage is even more powerful in our FRISK® score since many of the professionals who use our service are credit managers:

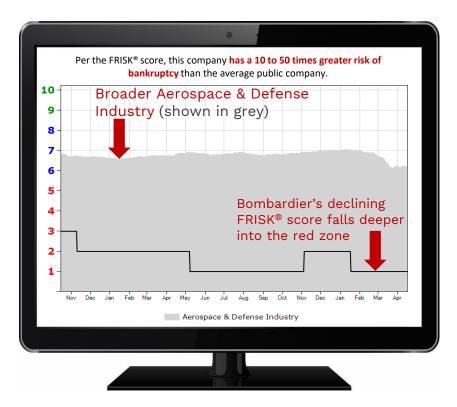
- Credit managers control one of the largest sources of working capital going into a company
- They are not held to the same "Fair Disclosure" restrictions that prevent non-disclosed information sharing on public companies
- Credit managers use a variety of non-public information sources such as their own company's management and sales representatives to be alerted to concerns in a public company's performance
- It is commonly known credit managers confidentially share information with other credit managers, thus collectively, their behavior helps to provide advanced insight to financial problems in public companies

Read more in Credit Research Foundation's quarterly journal article, "Assessing Public Company Financial Risk by Crowdsourcing the Research of Credit Professionals"

COMPANY REPORT DETAIL



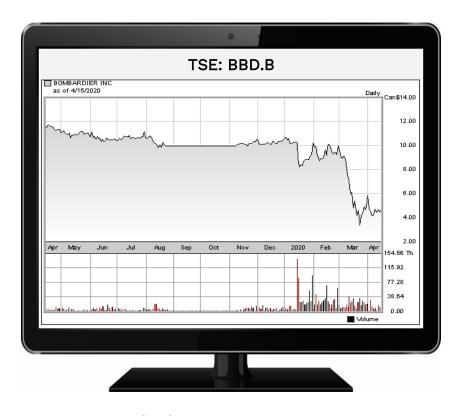
FRISK® DEEP DIVE



The FRISK® score relative to the broader Aerospace & Defense industry raises an additional red flag signaling heightened risk relative to peers, as well...

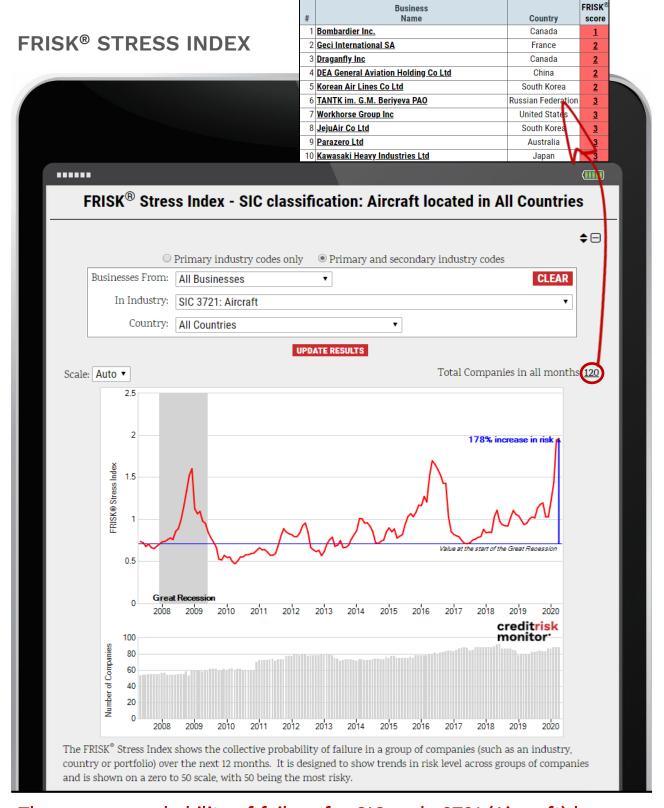
MAKING IMMEDIATE ATTENTION REQUIRED.

ADJUSTED MARKET CAP VOLATILITY



One of the inputs of the FRISK® score is a company's market cap volatility, adjusted for dividends, over the course of a year. Incorporating this information allows us to capture the "wisdom of markets" on a daily basis. This ensures our subscribers are getting the most up to date view of the risks they face since stocks tend to be more liquid and faster moving than bond prices and ratings.

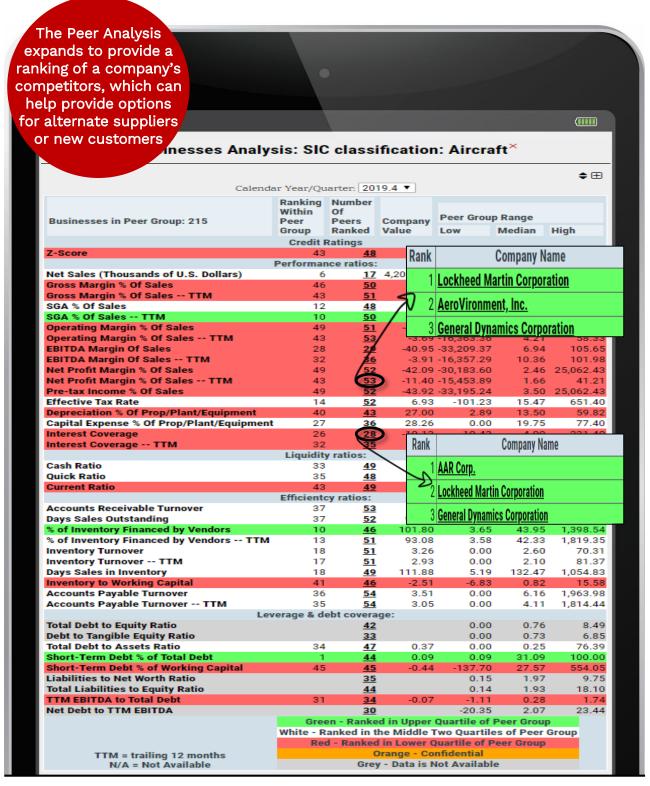




The average probability of failure for SIC code 3721 (Aircraft) has increased 178% since 2007. Bombardier is among the weakest names in the industry as evidenced by its FRISK® score of 1.

Curren

PEER ANALYSIS ON ALTERNATE SUPPLIERS AND CUSTOMERS



Bombardier demonstrates bottom quartile ranking in key financial ratios (shown in red) versus its industry peers.

QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE RATIOS

Razor thin profit margins evolve into net losses

Deteriorating interest coverage ratio & cumulative free cash flow deficit

Performance Ratios - Sequential Quarters (Thousands of U.S. Dollars)

	(Thousa	inds of U.S. Dollar	rs)		
Period Ended	3 mos	3 mos	3 mos	3 mos	3 mos
Net Sales \$	12/31/2019	9/30/2019	6/30/2019	3/31/2019	12/31/2018
***************************************	\$4,205,000 12.98%	\$3,722,000 -13.72%	\$4,314,000 22.70%	\$3,516,000 -18,29%	\$ 4,303,000 18.12%
% change					
Gross Margin \$ % change	\$208,000 -52,73%	\$ 440,000 -11,29%	\$496,000 8.77%	\$456,000 -31,53%	\$666,000
% of sales	-52.73% 4.95%	-11.29% 11.82%	11.50%	-31.33% 12.97%	16.84% 15.48%
change as % of incremental sales	-48.03%	11.02% n/m	5.01%	12.9/% n/m	14.55%
SG&A \$	\$235,000	\$247,000	\$263,000	\$268,000	\$292,000
% change	-4.86%	-6.08%	-1.87%	-8.22%	8.55%
% of sales	5.59%	6.64%	6.10%	7.62%	6.79%
change as % of incremental sales	-2.48%	0.04% n/m	-0.63%	7.02% n/m	3.48%
Operating margin \$	(\$1,696,000)	\$143,000	\$367.000	\$604,000	\$322,000
% change	-1,286.01%	-61.04%	-39.24%	87.58%	18.82%
% of sales	-1,200.01%	3.84%	8.51%	17.18%	7.48%
change as % of incremental sales	-380.75%	0.04% n/m	-29.70%	17.10% n/m	7.40%
EBITDA \$	(\$1,722,000)	\$143,000	\$368,000	\$595,000	\$354,000
% change	-1,304.20%	-61.14%	-38.15%	68.08%	26.88%
% of sales	-40.95%	3.84%	8.53%	16.92%	8.23%
change as % of incremental sales	-386.13%	n/m	-28.45%	n/m	11.36%
EBIT \$	(\$1,851,000)	\$47,000	\$262,000	\$504,000	\$270,000
% change	-4,038.30%	-82.06%	-48.02%	86.67%	24.42%
% of sales	-44.02%	1.26%	6.07%	14.33%	6.27%
change as % of incremental sales	-392.96%	n/m	-30.33%	n/m	8.03%
Pre-tax income \$	(\$1,847,000)	(\$90,000)	\$124,000	\$473,000	\$114,000
% change	-1,952,22%	-172.58%	-73.78%	314.91%	-21.38%
% of sales	-43.92%	-2.42%	2.87%	13.45%	2.65%
change as % of incremental sales	-363.77%	n/m	-43.73%	n/m	-4.70%
Net income (loss) \$	(\$1,770,000)	(\$139,000)	(\$83,000)	\$195,000	\$15,000
% change	-1,173.38%	-67.47%	-142.56%	1,200.00%	-86.49%
% of sales	-42.09%	-3.73%	-1.92%	5.55%	0.35%
change as % of incremental sales	-337.68%	n/m	-34.84%	n/m	-14.55%
Tax expense \$	(\$128,000)	\$1,000	\$160,000	\$234,000	\$59,000
Effective tax rate	6.93%	-1.11%	129.03%	49.47%	51.75%
Depreciation expense \$	\$129,000	\$96,000	\$106,000	\$91,000	\$84,000
% of sales	3.07%	2.58%	2.46%	2.59%	1.95%
% of capital expenses	95.56%	77.42%	70.20%	64.08%	25.15%
% of PP&E, net (annualized)	27.00%	18.76%	20.73%	20.25%	21.50%
Capital expenditures \$	\$135,000	\$124,000	\$151,000	\$142,000	\$334,000
% change	8.87%	-17.88%	6.34%	-57.49%	32.02%
% of PP&E, net (annualized)	28.26%	24.23%	29.53%	31.60%	85.50%
% of working capital (annualized)	-52.50%	-351.77%	586.41%	518.72%	5,453.06%
Interest coverage ratio	(10.13)	0.84	2.10	3.77	2.27
% change	-1,304.16%	-60.00%	-44.16%	65.95%	-31.68%
Free cash flow \$	\$938,000	(\$681,000)	(\$440,000)	(\$1,049,000)	\$955,000
% change	237.74%	-54.77%	58.06%	-209.84%	342.39%
Source:	ARS	Interim Report	Interim Report	Interim Report	ARS
	2/13/2020	10/31/2019	8/1/2019	5/2/2019	2/14/2019

QUARTERLY LEVERAGE RATIOS

Deeply negative tangible net worth indicates no remaining unencumbered assets available

Leverage Ratios - Sequential Quarters (Thousands of U.S. Dollars)

Elevated total debt to assets ratio places unsecured creditors at risk

	(<i>'</i>		
Period Ended	12/31/2019	9/30/2019	6/30/2019	3/31/2019	12/31/2018
Total debt \$	\$9,333,000	\$9,323,000	\$9,344,000	\$9,485,000	\$9,102,000
% change	0.11%	-0.22%	-1.49%	4.21%	-0.37%
Stockholders' equity \$	(\$5,911,000)	(\$4,680,000)	(\$4,352,000)	(\$4,100,000)	(\$4,014,000)
% change	-26.30%	-7.54%	-6.15%	-2.14%	-6.93%
Tangible net worth \$	(\$12,463,000)	(\$11,162,000)	(\$10,866,000)	(\$10,582,000)	(\$10,481,000)
% change	-11.66%	-2.72%	-2.68%	-0.96%	-5.43%
Total assets \$	\$24,972,000	\$26,363,000	\$26,688,000	\$26,719,000	\$24,958,000
% change	-5.28%	-1.22%	-0.12%	7.06%	2.84%
Total debt to assets ratio	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36
% change	5.68%	1.00%	-1.38%	-2.66%	-3.11%
Tangible assets \$	\$18,420,000	\$19,881,000	\$20,174,000	\$20,237,000	\$18,491,000
% change	-7.35%	-1.45%	-0.31%	9.44%	2.26%
Short-term debt \$	\$8,000	\$0	\$0	\$168,000	\$9,000
% change	n/m	n/m	-100.00%	1,766.67%	-18.18%
Short-term debt % of total debt	0.09%	0.00%	0.00%	1.77%	0.10%
% change	n/m	n/m	-100.00%	1,690.90%	-17.86%
Short-term debt % of working capital	-0.44%	0.00%	0.00%	63.88%	-20.45%
% change	n/m	n/m	-100.00%	412.29%	-272.93%
Total liabilities \$	\$30,883,000	\$31,043,000	\$31,040,000	\$30,819,000	\$28,972,000
% change	-0.52%	0.01%	0.72%	6.38%	3.39%
Total debt to EBITDA ratio (annualized)	n/a	16.30	6.35	3.99	6.43
% change	n/a	156.77%	59.28%	-38.00%	-21.48%
Source:	ARS		Interim Report	Interim Report	ARS
	2/1 Debt	to EBITD	A 1/2019	5/2/2019	2/14/2019

weakens following waning operating margins, revealing highly speculative credit quality

QUARTERLY LIQUIDITY RATIOS AND RATES OF RETURN

Working capital severely declines		atios - Seque			Paltry ash and current ratios
Period Ended	12/31/2019	9/30/2019	6/30/2019	3/31/2019	12/31/2018
Current assets \$	\$13,483,000	\$13,254,000	\$13,638,000	\$13,604,000	\$12,348,000
% change	1.73%	-2.82%	0.25%	10.17%	6.59%
% of short-term debt	168,537.50%	n/a	n/a	8,097.62%	137,200.00%
Current liabilities \$	\$15,315,000	\$13,479,000	\$13,695,000	\$13,341,000	\$12,392,000
% change	13.62%	-1.58%	2.65%	7.66%	7.83%
Working capital \$	(\$1,832,000)	(\$225,000)	(\$57,000)	\$263,000	(\$44,000)
% change	-714.22%	-294.74%	-121.67%	697.73%	-147.31%
% of sales (annualized)	-10.89%	-1.51%	-0.33%	1.87%	-0.26%
Cash \$	\$2,773,000	\$2,455,000	\$3,146,000	\$3,518,000	\$3,397,000
% change	12.95%	-21.96%	-10.57%	3.56%	37.25%
% of short-term debt	34,662.50%	n/a	n/a	2,094.05%	37,744.44%
Cash ratio	0.18	0.18	0.23	0.26	0.27
% change	-0.55%	-20.72%	-12.89%	-3.79%	27.25%
Quick assets \$	\$7,102,000	\$7,029,000	\$7,803,000	\$7,929,000	\$7,589,000
% change	1.04%	-9.92%	-1.59%	4.48%	11.60%
% of short-term debt	88,775.00%	n/a	n/a	4,719.64%	84,322.22%
Quick ratio	0.46	0.52	0.57	0.59	0.61
% change	-11.08%	-8.48%	-4.12%	-2.96%	3.50%
Current ratio	0.88	0.98	1.00	1.02	1.00
% change	-10.46%	-1.26%	-2.34%	2.34%	-1.16%
Source:	ARS 2/13/2020	Interim Report 10/31/2019	Interim Report 8/1/2019	Interim Report 5/2/2019	ARS 2/14/2019

Poor returns on total assets		turn - Seque	T	S	
Period Ended	3 mos 12/31/2019	3 mos 9/30/2019	3 mos 6/30/2019	3 mos 3/31/2019	3 mos 12/31/2018
Return on total assets	-6.90%	-0.52%	-0.31%	0.75%	0.06%
% change	-1,216.01%	-68.60%	-141.18%	1,139.24%	-86.48%
Return on tangible assets	-9.24%	-0.69%	-0.41%	1.01%	0.08%
% change	-1,231.79%	-68.94%	-140.79%	1,128.05%	-86.26%
Source:	ARS 2/13/2020	Interim Report 10/31/2019	Interim Report 8/1/2019	Interim Report 5/2/2019	ARS 2/14/2019

ANNUAL STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Negative					
		•			
eash from					
operating					(1111)
activities					
Stateme	ent of Cash I			ardized	
	`	isands of U.S. Doll		10 -	10 -
Period Ended	12 mos 12/31/2019	12 mos 12/31/2018	12 mos 12/31/2017	12 mos 12/31/2016	12 mos 12/31/2015
reliou Ellucu	12/31/2019	12/31/2010	Reclassified	12/31/2010	12/31/2013
			12/31/2018		
Cash Flows from Operating Activiti	es:				
Net income	(\$1,607,000)	\$318,000	(\$525,000)	(\$981,000)	(\$5,340,000)
Depreciation/depletion	422,000	272,000	314,000	371,000	438,000
Deferred taxes	113,000	(74,000)	35,000	31,000	63,000
Non-cash Items	820,000	21,000	(94,000)	(27,000)	4,184,000
Changes in working capital	(428,000)	60,000	801,000	743,000	675,000
Total cash from operating activities	(680,000)	597,000	531,000	137,000	20,000
Cash Flows from Investing Activitie	es:				
Capital expenditures	(552,000)	(1,164,000)	(1,389,000)	(1,255,000)	(1,879,000)
Other investing cash flow items, total	434,000	463,000	67,000	60,000	145,000
Total cash from investing	(118,000)	(701,000)	(1,322,000)	(1,195,000)	(1,734,000)
activities					
Cash Flows from Financing Activiti					
Financing cash flow items	48,000	(153,000)	111,000	2,233,000	(132,000)
Total cash dividends paid	(20,000)	(20,000)	(18,000)	(17,000)	(19,000)
Issuance/retirement of stock, net	92,000	409,000	227,000	(43,000)	813,000
Issuance/retirement of debt, net Total cash from financing	82,000 110,000	(15,000) 221,000	337,000 430,000	(199,000) 1,974,000	1,387,000 2,049,000
activities	110,000	221,000	430,000	1,974,000	2,049,000
Foreign exchange effects	130,000	13,000	34,000	(252,000)	(104,000)
Net change in cash	(558,000)	130,000	(327,000)	664,000	231,000
Net cash-beginning balance	3,187,000	3,057,000	3,384,000	2,720,000	2,489,000
Net cash-ending balance	\$2,629,000	\$3,187,000	\$3,057,000	\$3,384,000	\$2,720,000
Supplemental Disclosures:					
Cash interest paid	\$732,000	\$674,000	\$594,000	\$565,000	\$427,000
Cash taxes paid, supplemental	\$172,000	\$147,000	\$94,000	\$111,000	\$92,000
Auditor/Opinion:	Ernst & Young	Ernst & Young	Ernst & Young	Ernst & Young	Ernst & Young
	LLP Unqualified	LLP Unqualified	LLP Unqualified	LLP Unqualified	LLP Unqualified
Source:	ARS	ARS	ARS	ARS	ARS
	2/13/2020	2/14/2019	2/14/2019	2/16/2017	2/17/2016

ABOUT THIS REPORT/CONTACT CREDITRISKMONITOR®



CreditRiskMonitor® is a financial risk analysis and news service that helps credit, supply chain and financial professionals stay ahead of and manage risk quickly, accurately and cost effectively. More than 35% of the Fortune 1000, plus over a thousand other large corporations worldwide, rely on our financial risk coverage of over 56,000 global public companies.

CreditRiskMonitor's High Risk Reports feature companies that are exhibiting a significantly high level of financial distress, as indicated by our proprietary FRISK® score.

The ultimate goal of the High Risk Report series is two-part: provide an early warning for those doing business with an increasingly distressed company and inform of the many signals that should be examined when assessing financial risks.

Request a Personalized Demo and Risk Assessment

Read more Bankruptcy Case Studies, High Risk Reports and other resources

Contact us at: 845.230.3000 creditriskmonitor.com/contact-us